Fraunhofer Institute for Silicon Technology (ISIT)

Microfluidics for Electrical Biochip Technology

8th Workshop Low Flows in Medical Technology, September 24th 2014



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Biotechnical Microsystems

- Continuous Enzyme Sensors
 - Glucose and Lactate Monitoring
- Multi-Pore Membrane Chips
 - Bioprocess Analytics
- Electrical Biochip Arrays
 - Protein and DNA Detection
- Chromatography On-Chip
 - Small Molecule Detection
- Mass Flow Sensors

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Research and Production at one Location Microelectronics and Microsystems Technology

- IC Technology and Power Electronics
- Micro Electrical Mechanical System
 Quality and Reliability (MEMS)
- IC Design
- Biotechnical Microsystems



- Packaging Technology for **Microsystems and Microelectronics**
- of Electronic Assemblies
- Integrated Power Systems





Continuous monitoring of lactate in sweat during exercise for sports medicine



aufgrund eines Besch





- Individual check of endurance performance
- · Non-invasive measuring of lactate during exercise
- Recognition of anaerobic threshold for continuous training control
- Bio-compatible disposable sensor system for monitoring
- · Low production costs by printed electronics
- Evaluation of fitness status via Smartphone,
 PC or internet portal





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Concept of the project (ELaN)





Principle of the enzyme sensor



- Diffusion of the analyte through the pore membran
- Enzymatic reaction (e.g. lactate lactate oxidase)
- Amperometric detection of hydrogen peroxide

- G. Piechotta et al., "Novel micromachined silicon sensor for continuous glucose monitoring", Biosensors and Bioelectr. 21 (2005) 802-808

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Layout and dimensions of the current lactate chips

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Layout and dimensions of the current lactate chips



Lactate chip and pore membrane with 100 Pores (@10µm)





Concentration series with lactate chip in a flow through cell

- Differential measurements for compensation of interfering substances
- Flow rates ~ 50µl / min. • Lactate chip with 25 pores (5 µm diameter) 140 Pt-working electrode: 500 mV in relation to IrOx-reference electrode 50 mM 120 40 mM 100 30 mM current [nA] 80 20 mM 60 40 10 mM 5 mM 20 0 mM ^{1 mM} reference signal (cavity without enzyme) 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000 1100 1200 1300 1400 0 time [s]

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Comparison of different measuring methods in an Ergometer test



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Cell-Free Bioproduction

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Cell-free protein production with integrated energy supply

- · Scheme of pore membrane for ATP synthesis
- ATP-Synthase is just active in lipid double layer



Micro-pores in silicon membranes and integrated micro electrodes





Technical membrane with16 Pores on a silicon chip

- · Impedimetric detection of lipid double layer
- Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy





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Formation of lipid bilayer on membrane chips with 4 pores





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pH-measurement in bioreactors for cell-free bio production

- pH-sensitive iridium oxide microelectrodes
- · Integration of the sensor chips in microfluidic bioreactors
- · Measuring of proton gradient on micro pore membranes



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Evaluation of IrOx-microelectrodes for pH-measurement on micro pore membranes





Biotechnische Mikrosysteme

Electrical Array-Biochips



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Technology of the electrical array biochips





Position specific dispensing of biological components



Piezoelectric nanodispensing device





Biochip spottet with different capture molecules



Pump and flow rates for assay procedure





Hepatitis-C (HCV) detection with the electrical biochip system





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Comparison of the biochip system with standard ELISA by HCV-Assay



L.Blohm et al., "Rapid detection of different human anti-HCV immunoglobulins on electrical biochips", Antibody Technology Journal 2014:4 23–32

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Biotechnical Microsystems

Microsystem for mobile analysis of biochemical molecules

"MEMS-Chromatography"



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Development of a portable analytical system on the basis of liquid chromatographic separation processes

- Separation column with very large surface (porous material)
 - Compatible with silicon technology
- Components for detection of biochemical substances
 - Electrochemical detection methods
- Integration of 3D-Column structures and detection in a microsystem
 - Process- and module integration on wafer level



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3D-MEMS process for porous separation column



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Column chip and test cartridge



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Electrochemical detection of three different antibiotics with a commercial column and gold microelectrodes



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Microsystem Technology

Micro Electrical Mechanical Systems (MEMS)

"Mass Flow Sensors"



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Temperature compensated Hot-Wire Mass Flow sensor with recognition of direction

- Suitability
 - for Gases and Fluids
 - Recognition of Flow Direction
- Fields of Application
 - Automotive
 - Public Water Supply
 - Medical Technology



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Principle and test of the mass flow sensor

Flow Sensor Concepts

- 2 Heaters
- 2 Temperature Sensors
- Response function of flow rate in volume per minute
- Wide dynamic range
- Independence of T (ambient)





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Thank you for your attention!

